

The Effectiveness of Influencer Marketing in the Age of AI

Dr. K. K. Ramachandran¹

¹Director/ Professor: Management/Commerce/International Business,
DR G R D College of Science, India
dr.k.k.ramachandran@gmail.com
<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0589-4448>

Mrs. Suma S²

²Assistant Professor, Computer Science, Kamal Institute of Higher Education and Advance Technology,
GGSIU, Delhi
sumatauharish@gmail.com

Devleena Banerjee³

³Assistant Professor, CHRIST University, Bangalore
devleena.banerjee@christuniversity.in

Dr. Binoy Mathew⁴

⁴Associate Professor, Department of Management studies, Centre for Post Graduate Studies, Visvesvaraya Technological
University, Karnataka
drbinoymathew@gmail.com

N. Rao Cheepurupalli⁵

⁵Department of Mineral Processing and metallurgical engineering, Faculty of Mines, Aksum University, Ethiopia
nraocheepurupalli@gmail.com

Chinnem Rama Mohan⁶

⁶Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Narayana Engineering College,
Nellore - 524004, Andhra Pradesh, India
ramamohanchinnem@gmail.com
<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-9209-3029>

ABSTRACT: In the century of artificial intelligence (AI), this study looks at by means of what influencer marketing has exchanged over opportunity. AI electronics like natural language processing and machine learning algorithms can help trades pick the right influencers, confirm their material is optimised, and measure how well their campaigns are achievement. The aim search out discover how well AI-driven influencer marketing everything by using a join of research procedures, to a degree reprimand stakeholders meticulous and look at influencer marketing campaigns statistically. Real-world study shows that AI-stimulate tools are better than usual methods at selecting the right influencers, appropriating community to undertake with campaigns, and mastering a good return on investment. AI-compelled influencer marketing more lets trades generate personalised content and aim specific people, that raises brand acknowledgment and gets more people to interact accompanying brand. Even though there are problems like limited access to data and moral concerns, AI is still a major force behind new ideas in influencer marketing. Future trends point to more progress in algorithms and the rise of virtual leaders, which will change the way brands and customers interact with each other. Using AI in influencer marketing can help businesses adapt to the changing digital world and build real relationships with the people they want to reach.

Keywords: Influencer marketing, artificial intelligence, AI integration, social media platforms, authenticity, credibility, empirical research, influencer selection, campaign optimization

INTRODUCTION

Companies may effectively engage with those who are their customers and spread their ideas by using influencer marketing. It takes advantage of the popularity and authority of social networking influencers to market products, solutions, or ideas while producing relevant and real information that attracts readers. Companies of every type are conscious of influencer advertising's ability to increase brand recognition and consumer involvement since it has grown

into a multibillion-dollar sector thanks to the growth of web-based networks. Marketing is one of the many areas in which artificial intelligence (AI) innovations, such as computer vision, the processing of natural language, and algorithmic techniques for machine learning, have completely changed. Businesses may improve aiming for, customization, and campaign effectiveness by including AI into their advertising plan. The dynamic interaction between influencer-based advertising and artificial intelligence (AI) methods is explored in this research, along with how AI improves advertising effectiveness, influencer picking, and content improvement (Feng, et al. 2021).

Influencer marketing builds reputation and trust in brands by using the real, dependable viewpoints of influential people. Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, TikTok, and other communication platforms have all been included in the growth of influencer marketing throughout the years. To connect with their intended audience in a genuine and relevant way, brands work with influencers to provide promotional material, feedback on goods, guides, and sponsorships. AI is a key component of influencer marketing, helping organizations identify and choose influencers that share their beliefs and establish a true connection with the audience they are targeting. The success of influencer marketing may be monitored using immediate analytics, which offers important data for future efforts.

Aim and objectives:

Aim: The study aims to explore The Effectiveness of Influencer Marketing in the Age of AI.

Objectives:

- To know the Types and Strategies of Influence.
- To analyse AI's Efficiency and Effectiveness.
- To understand the Comparison between the AI-driven and Conventional influencer Method.
- To know the Obstacles and future of AI influencer marketing.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Aspects of influencer marketing:

One important aspect of social media advertising is influencer advertising, which is working with people who have a large and active audience to highlight products and solutions. Within their sector or speciality, influencers have been recognized as reputable personalities, and the choices made by consumers about what to purchase may be greatly influenced by their support. Influencer branding enables organizations to naturally connect with the right demographic in the modern digital world by engaging with reliable and real influencers. Influencer marketing is a successful way to establish a brand reputation and contact possible clients in an unnoticeable way since research indicates that shoppers are more prone to believe suggestions from celebrities they follow.

Although influencer marketing has been around since the very beginning of endorsements from famous persons, it has changed significantly as internet-based platforms have grown in popularity. Nowadays, brands work with nano-influencers who have a more specialized and regional fan base, and small-influencers who have smaller but extremely active audiences. Since influencers use their own stories and life lessons to personalize promotions to their supporters, oral narration has become more important in marketing (Thomas, and Fowler, 2021).

By analysing enormous volumes of data gathered from social networking channels, artificial intelligence (AI) has completely changed the method of finding and choosing experts. It now helps brands find influencers who most closely align with their intended consumers and goals. AI-driven statistics are essential for monitoring the effectiveness of influencer advertising strategies because they enable advertisers to make data-driven choices, swiftly assess the efficacy of their efforts, and adjust their content strategy (Barta, et al. 2023).

Numerous research works have examined the effects of artificial intelligence (AI) on influencer promotion efforts. One such study found that influencers recognized by AI had greater participation rates and more focused audiences, which enhanced brand awareness and return on investment. According to different research, improving the content and analysis of feelings driven by AI resulted in more genuine and psychologically engaging material that connected with viewers more strongly.

Evolution of Influencer Marketing:

The growth of influencer marketing maybe imprinted back to the rise of social media that changed the method brands communicate with their target consumers. Influencer marketing used to believe dignitary and public figures endorsing merchandise and duties (Vaidya and Karnawat, 2023). With the rise of social media, however, a new type of influencers emerged: people who built large followings through their online presence and skill in a certain niche.

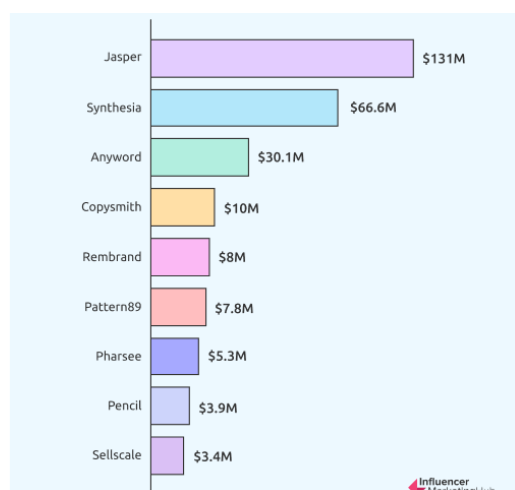


Figure 1: AI in influencer marketing

(Source: Geyser, 2024)

People's habits have changed a lot in the last ten years. More and more, they use social media to get product suggestions and ideas for their lifestyle. It is found that the influencer marketing business would be worth \$13.8 billion in 2021 (Lai, 2021). This shows how quickly it is growing and how important it is in the marketing world.

Social media sites like Instagram, YouTube, TikTok, and Twitter have become breeding grounds for influencers (Tricomi, 2024). These sites help them build loyal fan groups and make money from their fame. Brands saw that working with these stars could help them reach their target audiences in a real and effective way.

As influencer marketing grew up, brands and celebrities changed the ways they did things. Micro-influencers, who have small but very active followings, became well-known for building real relationships and trust with their followers (Jordas, 2023). Influencer marketing has also grown to include sponsored content, brand relationships, and ambassador programmes, in addition to just endorsing products.

The progress of technology, especially artificial intelligence (AI), has changed influencer marketing even more. Brands can need AI-powered accessories to find the best influencers for their projects, examine how engaged their audiences are, and visualize how well their alliances are occupied (Monroe, 2023). This data-driven design be able influencer marketing more correct and increased their return on investment (ROI).

Impact of Social Media Platforms on Influencer Marketing

Influencer marketing has been altered a lot by social media podiums. These programs have created it smooth for brands to do business consumers and helped digital influencers enhance more common. These policies have created it effortless for anyone to form and share content, so nation from all walks of existence can build generous followings and have plenty capacity over their audiences. One of ultimate main belongings of social media on influencer marketing is that it has made it smooth for one to create content. Platforms like Instagram, YouTube, and TikTok manage leisurely for population to make and share content that lowers the impediments to entrance in the broadcasting and entertainment businesses (Kraiwanit and Asanprakit, 2023). Because of this, influencers can come from an expansive range of alcoves, in the way that exercise, fashion, advantage, and wager, to meet the needs of a roomy range of audiences. Instagram has as well a billion monthly active consumers and YouTube has in addition two billion monthly logged-in users (Backlinko, 2024). These sites manage smooth for influencers to work together brands and communicate accompanying their followers. A report from Influencer Marketing Hub says that 79% of marketers still use Instagram for their campaigns, making it ultimate favourite tool for influencer marketing (Geyser, 2024). Social media sites have also created it permissive for influencers and their fans to combine in an actual and identifiable habit. Influencers, unlike established celebrities, frequently share individual stories, occurrences, and suggestions (Jorge et al., 2023). This forms their followers feel inclined they can trust and have connection with them. This sense of authenticity is a big part of why influencer marketing works, since people are looking for real links with brands and people. Social media sites also have

advanced targeting and analytics tools that help brands find the best influencers for their campaigns and accurately measure how much effect they have. Marketers can improve their plans, get the most out of their investments, and make influencer partnerships more effective by using data-driven insights.

Role of Authenticity and Credibility in Influencer Marketing:

Authenticity and credibility are very important in influencer marketing because they help build trust with viewers and make brand partnerships work. Because there is so much sponsored content out there, people want real relationships with influencers whose values and interests match their own.

When it comes to influencer marketing, authenticity means showing people's personalities, experiences, and views in a real and honest way. When influencers share real content that speaks to their audience, it builds trust and a sense of connection, which makes their influence and effect stronger. Stackla did a poll and found that 86% of people said authenticity is important to them when choosing which brands to support (Dan, 2024).

Authenticity and credibility go hand in hand, and credibility includes things like knowledge, dependability, and honesty. Influencers who show they are trustworthy by giving useful information, honest reviews, and clear information about paid content are more likely to keep their followers' trust. Edelman did a study that showed that 63% of people value product suggestions from influencers more than ads (Edelman, 2024).

To keep their reputation and authenticity, influencers must follow ethical standards and be open about the brands they work with. For long-term relationships with fans and brand loyalty, it's important for brands to be honest about sponsored content, avoid dishonest practices, and stay true to their own brand values.

Brands can create their marketing works more persuasive and build trust with clients by active with palpable and reliable influencers. By working accompanying influencers, the one really buys and sell their mark audience, brands can use the honesty of the influencers to form content that is two together appealing and powerful, that leads to real relates and operation.

Integration of Artificial Intelligence in Influencer Marketing:



Figure 2: Applications of AI in social media

(Source: Srivastava, 2024)

Artificial intelligence (AI) has revolutionised influencer marketing by changing how brands find influencers, work with them, and evaluate their impact. Programmes driven by artificial intelligence (AI) use complex algorithms and machine learning to examine enormous amounts of data from social media sites (Altan and Milson, 2024). As a result, businesses may improve their influencer marketing plan and make data-driven choices. One of the most important ways AI improves influencer marketing is by making it easier to find and choose influential people. AI algorithms can search exhaustively millions of social media characterizations to find influencers whose aims, values, and mark audience occur with something a business (Brüns and Meißner, 2024). Artificial intelligence creates certain that associations work with managers the one will seemingly connect with their mark audience by look at things like hearing head count, date rates, content relevancy, and sentiment study. Appreciations to AI, marketers can likewise use influencer marketing exertions to reach a big audience. By utilizing predicting analytics and data observations, brands can confirm that their ideas, content, and offerings are more appropriate to the predilections of particular peoples. At this level of personalisation,

influencer connections enhance more advantageous and suitable, boosting interplay and change rates. AI is again essential for monitoring and reconstructing the influence of bellwether marketing. With AI-powered advanced analytics solutions, they may try key efficiency measures including emotion, reach, engagement, and ROI in real time (Al Khaldy *et al.*, 2023). To maximise campaign returns on investment (ROI), trades can path the success of their tastemaker shopping campaigns, spot currents, and modify their strategies in reaction to dossier. All things considered, influencer marketing associations can use AI to improve in charge, campaign administration, and result accomplishment. Using AI-driven dossier, brands can find the right influencers, design programmes that are more tailored for each individual customer, and decide the influence of their bellwether marketing fast and correctly.

Empirical Research on AI-Driven Influencer Marketing:

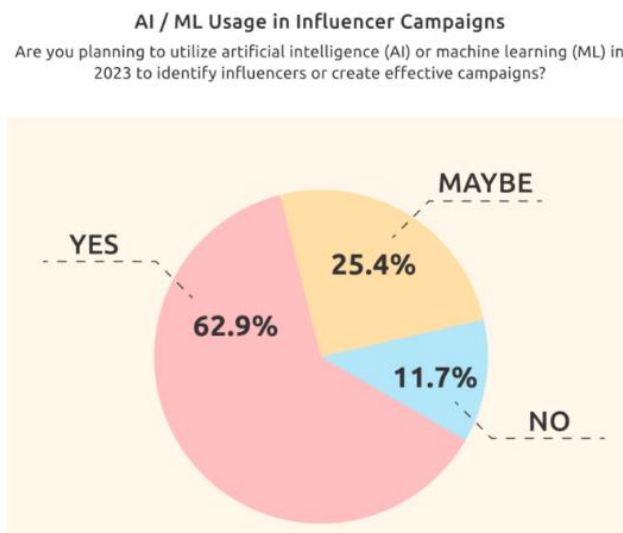


Figure 3: Role of AI in influencer marketing

(Source: Kasumovic, 2024)

Conducting practical research on AI-powered influencer marketing can specify valuable judgments into the influence and potential effects of mixing AI into influencer campaigns. Research has recorded that artificial intelligence (AI) technologies and methods considerably advance many aspects of influencer marketing, from recognizing influencers to judge the achievement of a campaign. An empirical research business tests the efficiency of AI in labelling and corresponding influencers. Research has indicated that AI plans are worthy correctly recognizing influencers whose hearing and objectives join accompanying a brand's. By examining data from public media platforms, AI can recognize influencers the one has extreme date rates, appropriate content, and genuine relationships accompanying their markets. For example, a study found that, distinguished to the conventional plan, engaging AI to select influencers raised campaign engrossment by 20% (Kasumovic, 2024). The impact of AI on campaign advance and return on investment (ROI) is the subject of supplementary research. Research displays that real-time campaign data may be viewed by trades through AI-powered data forms that can also be used to judge the influence of influencer cooperation's and better content according to audience reaction. According to Kasumovic's (2024) study, influencer works utilising artificial intelligence (AI) yielded a 25% better return on grant distinguished to those that acted not. The function that AI plays in optimising and personalising content is again examined in practical research. Influencer content maybe tailored to distinguishing audiences by using AI algorithms that analyse their choices, dislikes, and behaviours (Bajeja, 2024). More charming and suitable content results from this, growing the number of consumers who communicate stylish and create purchases. A survey of practical research on AI-driven influencer marketing discloses that skilled are many important advantages to mixing AI into influencer campaigns. Artificial intelligence (AI) enhances influencer marketing's efficacy and adeptness, that benefits brands by serving select best choice influencers, building better content, and monitoring conduct.

METHODOLOGY

The advantages and difficulties of AI connection in influencer advertising are discussed using a mixed-methodologies approach to study AI-driven influencer advertising. This technique combines qualitative with quantitative approaches. Experts in the field, advertisers, and personalities are gathered for interviews and focus meetings to gather qualitative information. Meanwhile, large databases from influencer advertising using AI methods are used for quantitative information analysis.

Important stakeholders such as marketing specialists, corporate executives, and influencers participate in semi-organized meetings and focus groups as part of data collecting techniques. Those with knowledge of AI-driven influencer advertising are chosen using a purposeful sample technique. Following strict rules for data protection and security, data is gathered from a variety of influencer advertising initiatives that use AI methods. This data is acquired via collaborating businesses and advertising firms (Ye, et al. 2021).

To find appropriate followers for the study, powerful technologies and strategies are used. Social networking APIs are also used to gather important information from influencer accounts. Although ML algorithms evaluate past advertising information to find trends linked to fruitful influencer advertising efforts, NLP (natural language processing) technologies check the emotions and attitudes of influencer material. Choosing influencers who are prone to result in successful advertising results is made easier with the use of this AI-driven data.

ANALYSIS

Types and Strategies of Influence:

- ***Social media influencers:***

Knowing that more people are turning to social networking material when making selections about what to buy, social media influencers, or SMIs, have grown in popularity. These “tiny celebrities,” who may be anyone from rich people to unknown high-school pupils, build an online identity via their everyday activities and use their genuine brand identities to attract curiosity and supporters. They have a significant influence on customers’ purchase decisions because of their wide reach and genuineness (Masuda, et al. 2022).

Scholarly studies studying the efficacy of SMIs often centre on the reliability of sources, meaning the degree to which the source is seen as having knowledge related to the communicating subject and is dependable for providing a fair viewpoint. Since SMIs’ content is seen as non-profit and unmodified by corporate influence, it is often seen as reliable, genuine, and reputable. Since many teenagers associate these posts with the kinds of things and lifestyles they want, they are viewed as well as ideal connections. To sum up, SMIs act as intermediaries between businesses and customers, facilitating the sharing of data and informing their colleagues about critical consumer decisions. Because of this, they are a useful tool for companies to interact with customers.

- ***AI influencer:***

AI influencers are digital media-savvy, digitally produced personalities that mimic real people in both looks and attitude. They can use programs and algorithms to function and think like people. Businesses may benefit from AI influencers’ enhanced influence over marketing and advertising, efficient consumer interaction, and less chance of disaster inclusion. On the other hand, nothing is known about how they affect customer choices. According to this research, the sense of coolness—a socially generated positive feature associated with cultural objects—is what makes AI influencers successful. Two things that affect coolness are optimism and freedom. Positive qualities are those that one is excited to pursue on their own, and freedom is defined as such (Mallipeddi, et al. 2022). AI influencers are seen as fashionable because they are artificial intelligence (AI) personalities that are unaffected by societal rules, demands, or opinions. Interacting with these influences creates a sense of independence and helps one develop a unique, creative, and autonomous personality. Feeling good about a brand, the brand’s perspective, the desire to spend for a company, and the chance to talk about a brand are all beneficial benefits of being trendy.

AI-Driven Influencer Choosing Procedure:

By effectively evaluating enormous volumes of data from various social networks, the AI-driven influencer evaluation technique beats conventional human approaches by a large margin. Algorithms identify influencers whose material is in line with the marketing goals and corporate values by taking into account people’s involvement conduct, hobbies, and characteristics. Brand exposure, participation rates, and marketing relevance are all improved by this (Martínez-López, et al. 2020). Furthermore, as previous techniques sometimes include personal opinions, AI-driven influencer choice reduces

prejudice against people. AI-based choices provide a more fair and useful selection procedure as they are grounded on knowledge based on data.

AI-Optimized Influencer Strategy Performance Indicators:

Figure 2.1 Customer lifecycle marketing touchpoint summary for a business-to-business organisation

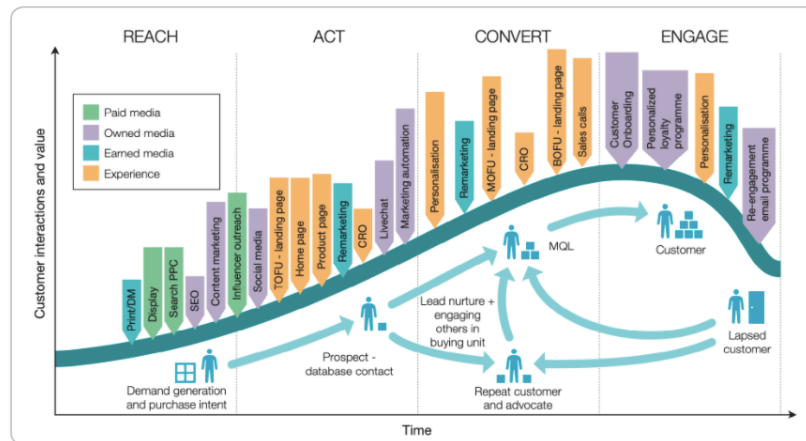


Figure 4: AI in reaching and engaging more customers

(Source: Chaffey, 2023)

When compared to conventional marketing tactics, influencer programs enhanced using artificial intelligence have identified major improvements regarding effectiveness ratings. Comparing these advertisements to conventional advertising, there was an average 15% boost in engagements and a 20% increase in reach. This indicates that AI-driven marketing techniques assist companies in reaching greater audiences and successfully enhancing their message. In addition, AI-driven initiatives had rates of participation that were 25 per cent greater than those of conventional advertising, showing the efficacy of AI in locating influencers capable of interacting with those they influence and producing material that speaks to them.

AI's Efficiency and Effectiveness:

AI-driven influencer advertising has several noteworthy benefits in terms of productivity and effectiveness, according to the study's findings. Brands may save a significant amount of time and money by using AI technologies to identify influencers instead of more laborious human techniques. Influencers and target demographics may be more precisely matched because of AI's ability to handle massive datasets rapidly and reliably (Kim, 2020). Additionally, marketers are empowered to make decisions based on facts through AI's capacity to examine past marketing data and customer behaviour (Moustakas, et al. 2020). A more concentrated campaign with higher response rates is the outcome of this information-driven strategy, which also maximizes influencer connections. Marketers may continually track campaign results thanks to AI's immediate statistics. According to Chaitanya et al. (2020), this degree of understanding allows for quick changes to promotions, optimized content, and marketing tactics that remain current and useful.

AI-driven vs. Conventional Influencer Methods:

When comparing AI-driven influencer-based advertising to conventional techniques, the results show that AI enhancement produces better outcomes. Conventional influencer marketing approaches may depend on feelings, personal opinions, and little research, which might result in less successful influencer collaborations (Lee & Ham, 2023). On the other side, data-driven influencer advertising provides a more truthful strategy. AI algorithms are capable of identifying influencers that have a true relationship with those they influence and producing materials that connect with the target demographic by taking into account a variety of data elements. Higher participation rates, more brand awareness, and an increased return on investment are the outcomes of this (Hudders & Lou, 2023). Not to be overlooked is the continuing importance of conventional influencer marketing, particularly when collaborating with reputable celebrities who have a track record of success. However, AI-driven strategies provide fresh possibilities for locating up-and-coming influencers and accurately focusing on specific markets.

Obstacle of AI influencer marketing:

AI-driven influencer advertising has some drawbacks, such as its dependence on access to information, the need to take artistic factors into thought, and the requirement to adjust quickly to shifts in social media sites. AI customization provides effectiveness, clarity, and enhanced success in influencer marketing even with these difficulties. However creative factors, limits on access to data, and moral problems need to be taken into account. Brands may open up new opportunities and maintain their leadership position in the constantly changing field of advertising by judiciously using AI technology.

Key Insights	Findings
Evolution of Influencer Marketing	- Emergence of influencers on social media platforms. - Growth of influencer marketing industry.
Impact of Social Media Platforms	- Facilitation of influencer-brand connections. - Wide reach and engagement through social media.
Role of Authenticity and Credibility	- Importance of trust and genuine connections. - Influence of authenticity on brand loyalty.
Integration of AI in Influencer marketing	- AI's role in influencer identification and optimization. - Improved campaign effectiveness with AI.
Empirical Research on AI in marketing	- AI-driven insights enhance influencer marketing ROI. - Data-driven approach leads to better results.

Future Trends and Patterns

With improvements in algorithmic procedures facilitating more precise matching between influencers and companies, AI will remain a key player in influencer marketing. Artificial Intelligence will be better able to determine usefulness and trustworthiness thanks to its analysis of feelings and natural language analysis skills. Influencers may generate engaging material that attracts their target market with the use of material optimization programs powered by AI. Influencer advertising will take on a fresh aspect with the arrival of virtual influencers—anonymous, digitally produced personas. It will be possible for marketers to have a deeper understanding of customer patterns and habits as AI-driven audience data continue to improve. Brand devotion, more consumer participation, and highly tailored advertising will result from this.

CONCLUSION

Finally, companies have a revolutionary potential to establish a genuine and fruitful relationship with their target consumers via AI-driven influencer marketing. Marketers can make more educated choices and see more advertising effectiveness with the help of AI optimization's effectiveness, precision, and immediate analytics. Future trends in advertising will be shaped by creative, data-driven approaches, which AI's potential for influencer marketing holds as its innovations advance. Companies looking to take the lead in the rapidly evolving field of online advertisements are those that responsibly adopt AI and use it in their advertising programs.

REFERENCE

1. Al Khaldy, M.A., Al-Obaydi, B.A.A. and al Shari, A.J., 2023, May. The Impact of Predictive Analytics and AI on Digital Marketing Strategy and ROI. In *Conference on Sustainability and Cutting-Edge Business Technologies* (pp. 367-379). Cham: Springer Nature Switzerland.https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Mohammad-Al-Khaldy-2/publication/375423745_The_Impact_of_Predictive_Analytics_and_AI_on_Digital_Marketing_Strategy_and_ROI/links/655dddc2b86a1d521b0023d7/The-Impact-of-Predictive-Analytics-and-AI-on-Digital-Marketing-Strategy-and-ROI.pdf
2. Altan, B. and Milson, S., 2024. *AI-Powered Data Revolution: Navigating the Big Data Landscape* (No. 11898). EasyChair.<https://easychair.org/publications/preprint/download/PPPb>
3. Backlinko, 2024. *Instagram statistics 2024: Key demographic and user numbers - Backlinko*. Available at: <https://backlinko.com/instagram-users> (Accessed: 18 April 2024).
4. Bajeja, N., 2024. Digital Marketing Strategies to Improve Customer Experience and Engagement. *Journal of Informatics Education and Research*, 4(1).<http://jier.org/index.php/journal/article/download/601/534>

5. Barta, S., Belanche, D., Fernández, A. and Flavián, M., 2023. Influencer marketing on TikTok: The effectiveness of humor and followers' hedonic experience. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 70, p.103149. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0969698922002429>
6. Brüns, J.D. and Meißner, M., 2024. Do you create your content yourself? Using generative artificial intelligence for social media content creation diminishes perceived brand authenticity. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 79, p.103790. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0969698924000869>
7. Chaffey, D. 2023. *10 reasons you need a digital marketing strategy in 2024*, *Smart Insights*. Available at: <https://www.smartinsights.com/digital-marketing-strategy/digital-strategy-development/10-reasons-for-digital-marketing-strategy/> (Accessed: 18 April 2024).
8. Dan, 2024. *Stackla survey finds authenticity drives brand affinity and consumer-created content influences purchases*, *Nosto*. Available at: <https://www.nosto.com/blog/consumer-content-report-influence-in-the-digital-age/> (Accessed: 18 April 2024).
9. Edelman, 2024. *The power of Influencers - Edelman*. Available at: <https://www.edelman.com/research/the-power-of-influencers> (Accessed: 18 April 2024).
10. Feng, Y., Chen, H. and Kong, Q., 2021. An expert with whom I can identify: The role of narratives in influencer marketing. *International Journal of Advertising*, 40(7), pp.972-993. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/02650487.2020.1824751>
11. Geyser, 2024. *The state of Influencer Marketing 2024: Benchmark report*, *Influencer Marketing Hub*. Available at: <https://influencermarketinghub.com/influencer-marketing-benchmark-report/> (Accessed: 18 April 2024).
12. Jordas, A., 2023. How to identify the right collaboration partner?: A qualitative study of Finnish Instagram micro-influencers. https://www.doria.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/187359/jordas_anna.pdf?sequence=2
13. Jorge, A., Garcez, B., Janiques de Carvalho, B. and Coelho, A.M., 2023. Parenting on celebrities' and influencers' social media: revamping traditional gender portrayals. *Journalism and Media*, 4(1), pp.105-117. <https://www.mdpi.com/2673-5172/4/1/8>
14. Kasumovic, D., 2024. *The state of AI in Influencer Marketing: A comprehensive benchmark report*, *Influencer Marketing Hub*. Available at: <https://influencermarketinghub.com/ai-in-influencer-marketing/> (Accessed: 18 April 2024).
15. Kraiwanit, T. and Asanprakit, S., 2023. Market Concentration of Social Commerce Platforms: A Perspective of Regulation in a Developing Country. *Asanprakit, S., & Kraiwanit*, pp.201-210. https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Saranchana-Asanprakit/publication/374926416_Market_Concentration_of_Social_Commerce_Platforms_A_Perspective_of_Regulation_in_a_Developing_Country/links/6537b28f73a2865c7ad0c12d/Market-Concentration-of-Social-Commerce-Platforms-A-Perspective-of-Regulation-in-a-Developing-Country.pdf
16. Lai, S., 2021. *Influencer marketing industry expected to be worth \$13.8 billion this year*, [ION]. Available at: <https://www.ion.co/influencer-marketing-industry-to-reach-13-8-billion-in-2021> (Accessed: 18 April 2024).
17. Mallipeddi, R.R., Kumar, S., Sriskandarajah, C. and Zhu, Y., 2022. A framework for analyzing influencer marketing in social networks: selection and scheduling of influencers. *Management Science*, 68(1), pp.75-104. <https://pubsonline.informs.org/doi/abs/10.1287/mnsc.2020.3899>
18. Martínez-López, F.J., Anaya-Sánchez, R., Fernández Giordano, M. and Lopez-Lopez, D., 2020. Behind influencer marketing: key marketing decisions and their effects on followers' responses. *Journal of Marketing Management*, 36(7-8), pp.579-607. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0267257X.2020.1738525>
19. Masuda, H., Han, S.H. and Lee, J., 2022. Impacts of influencer attributes on purchase intentions in social media influencer marketing: Mediating roles of characterizations. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 174, p.121246. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S004016252100679X>
20. Monroe, B., 2023. A Qualitative Examination of the Influence of AI on Social Media Companies. *Journal of Student Research*, 12(1). <https://www.jsr.org/hs/index.php/path/article/download/3890/2003>
21. Moustakas, E., Lamba, N., Mahmoud, D. and Ranganathan, C., 2020, June. Blurring lines between fiction and reality: Perspectives of experts on marketing effectiveness of virtual influencers. In *2020 International Conference on Cyber Security and Protection of Digital Services (Cyber Security)* (pp. 1-6). IEEE. <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9138861/>

22. Srivastava, S. 2024. *Unleashing the power of AI in Social Media: A complete guide*, Appinventiv. Available at: <https://appinventiv.com/blog/ai-in-social-media/> (Accessed: 18 April 2024).
23. Thomas, V.L. and Fowler, K., 2021. Close encounters of the AI kind: Use of AI influencers as brand endorsers. *Journal of Advertising*, 50(1), pp.11-25. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00913367.2020.1810595>
24. Tricomi, P.I.E.R., 2024. Advancing Social Network Analytics: Resilience and Security. https://www.research.unipd.it/bitstream/11577/3511457/2/tesi_PierPaolo_Tricomi.pdf
25. Vaidya, R. and Karnawat, T., 2023. Conceptualizing influencer marketing: A literature review on the strategic use of social media influencers. *International Journal of Management, Public Policy and Research*, 2(SpecialIssue), pp.81-86. <https://www.ijmpr.org/index.php/IJMPR/article/download/140/89>
26. Ye, G., Hudders, L., De Jans, S. and De Veirman, M., 2021. The value of influencer marketing for business: A bibliometric analysis and managerial implications. *Journal of Advertising*, 50(2), pp.160-178. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00913367.2020.1857888>